

$R \in \{ R, f, f, \dots, r, t, y, f, \dots, u, \hat{t}, r, v, t, d \}$
 $\sim r, \dagger, v, \dots, z, r \} \cap T, \sim f, \dagger, z, \dagger, v, \dagger, \check{S}$
 $U, v \in \dagger, z, \dagger, \dots, \dagger, \check{S}, z, \dagger, \dots, \dagger, \check{S}, z, \dagger, \dots$
 $] z, w, v, \dagger, T, \sim f, \dots, \sim z, \dagger, v$

$j, z, \sim, z \in \{ k, y, \hat{=} = 1, a, y, ? \} \cup$
 $U, z, \dots, v, t, \dagger, \dots, 1, w, \dagger, S, r, \dagger, \dagger, v, \dots, \dagger, 7, \dagger, W, \hat{=} v \} \cap T, v \}$
 $_ r \in, \dagger \cap \dagger = 1, Z \in t$

$_ T, T, R, g, d, \dots, \dagger, \dots, \dagger, \dots, \dagger, \dots, r, x, v, \dagger, C$

T, ~ ~ v ...t z r } 1 d † ...v € x † y 1 S ^ z } † 1
 d t z v € † z w z t 1 S v u ..., t /

d t z v € † z w z t

T, ~ ~ v ...t z r



W, ^ € u v u 1 z € 1 C A A B B A 1 j v r ...t 1 , w 1 z € u ^
 S r † v u 1 z € 1 a r } , 1 R } † , Š = z 1 † Ty R l } v r u z € x 1 x } ,
 U , ~ z € r € † 1 f } r † w , ... ~ 1 V , € w 1 v w . z € € u x r 1 ~ z v € € † r 1 } } z
 r € u 1 r f f } z v u 1 € r € , † v r t € y u € 1 , † } t , r x } € 1 € z x a 1 † , 1 y
 V < t } ^ † z % w 1 f € z % w ... † r z € † ^ € v r t † ^ ... z € x
 ... v } r † z , € † y z f t ` € 1 f r † y 1 † , 1 r t y z v
 T ^ v € † } € 1 H F A < 1 f r r € † € v ^ € r † } † 1 1 Š 7 z 1 † r y f z f € † 1 F 1

$_ r \in , \dagger \in \dagger 1 z \dagger 1 \dagger y v 1] v r u z \in x 1 R \dots t y z \dagger v$
 $\wedge r \dagger v \dots z r \} \dagger 1 d , \} \wedge \dagger z , \in 1 T , \sim f r \in \in$

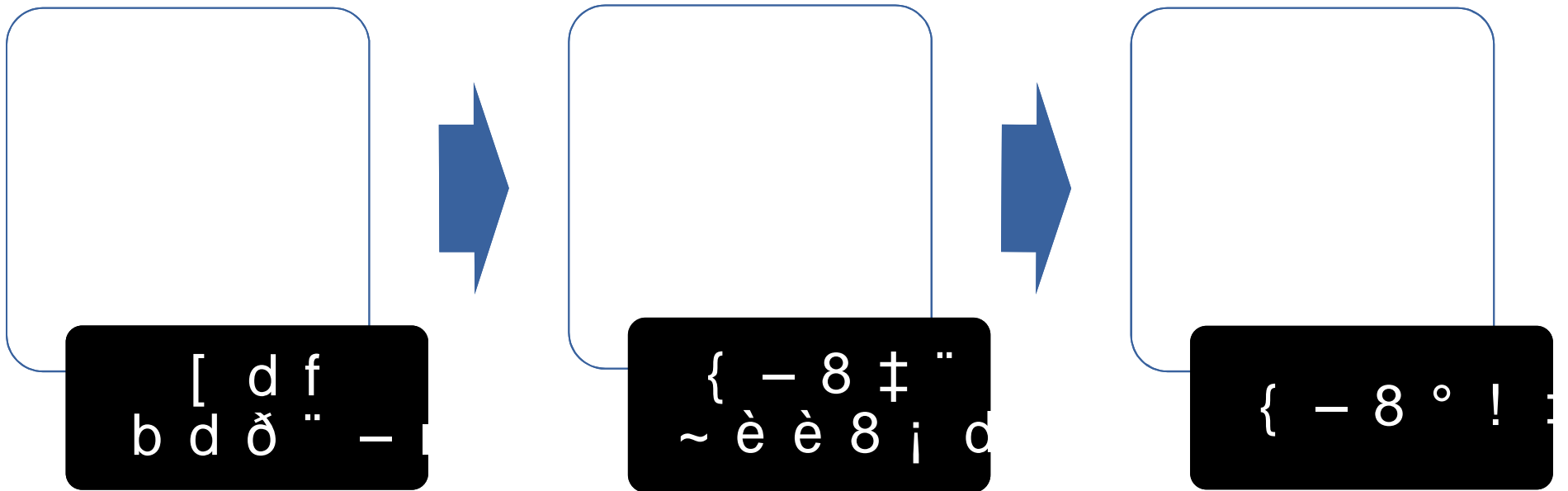
$a \dots , t \times \dagger \dagger u \in$
 $R \dots t y z \dagger v t \dagger v u 1 \wedge r$
 $d , \} \wedge \dagger z , \in \dagger 1 \wedge , \% \in z$
 $\dagger , 1] , r u z \in x 1 U , t$



$] z x y \dagger z \in x 1 d , \} \wedge \dagger$
 $\` f \dagger z t r \} 1 t , \sim f , \in v \in \dagger \dagger 1 \dagger y r \dagger 1 z \sim f \dots ,$
 $t , \} , \dots 1 \wedge r \} z \dagger \in = 1 v w w z t z v \in t \in 1 r \in u$
 $\dots v u \wedge t v 1 t , \dagger \dagger 1 , w 1 \dagger \in \dagger \dagger v \sim 1 w , \dots 1] v u$
 $s r t | \} z x y \dagger z \in x$

$V \in v \dots x \in 1 d \dagger , \dots r x v$
 $T v \} \} 1 t , \sim f , \in v \in \dagger \dagger 1 \dagger y r \dagger 1 z \in t \dots v r t v$
 $\dagger \dagger , \dots r x v 1 u v \in \dagger z \dagger \in = 1 t r f r t z \dagger \in 1 r \in u$
 $\dots v u \wedge t v 1 t , \dagger \dagger \dagger z , \in 1 \dagger \in \dagger \dagger v \sim 1 w , \dots 1] z$
 $s r \dagger \dagger v \dots z v \dagger$

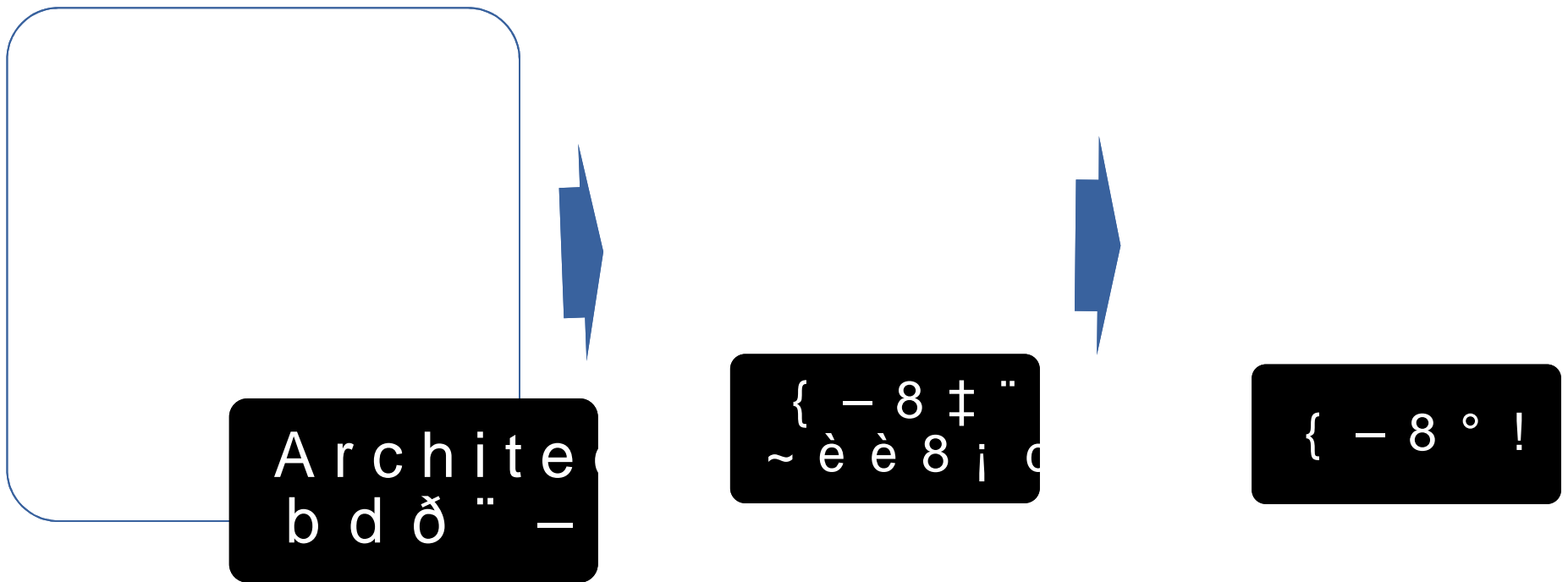
Z € u ^ † ‡ ...z r } 1 c v %oo, } ^ † z , €



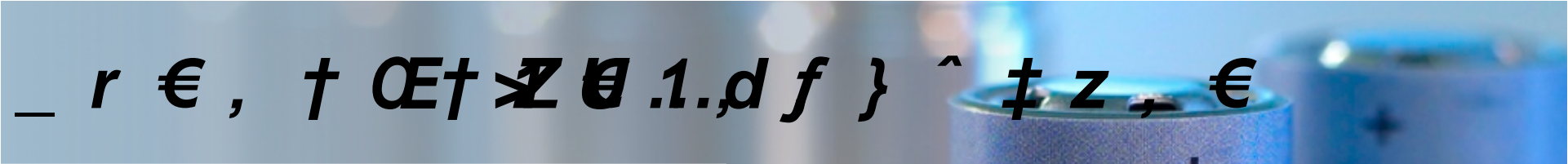
Process innovation, once

^ r † v ...z r } † 1 c v ‰, } ^ † z , €

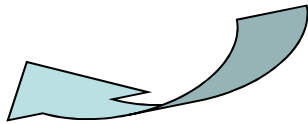
b | † - 8 = ð - ! † ð ! - "



Value shifting to novel, tunable materials



Similar feel to graphite,
e.g. tap density similar to
graphite powder substrate



^ | \$ ' M; 8 ê ! ë " M...- 8 ° ! ‡ ð | 8 è M...- 8 ‡ " = = M ! = | è \$ M † d ð ð " - 5 M \$ -
 ä 8 = ð M " ÷ ÷ " ‡ ð | ; " "
 ^ | \$ ' M] | M ! ð | ê | fl d ð | 8 è
 ~ ë ...- 8 ; " = M ° | = ... " - = | 8 è M f | ð ' | è M = ê ! -- 5 M d è ° M ° - 8 ...M
] M † 8 è ° ! ‡ ð | ; | ð 5 M | ë ...- 8 ; " è " è ð
] | M c " | \$ ' ð M Ó M | = M † 8 è F A B 1 • ê 1 B R Q A Q M ÷ 8 ‡ ! = | è \$ M 8 è
 ^ | \$ ' M " ê " ‡ ð - 8 ° " M ê 8 d ° | è \$ Q M | S " S M Ž Þ S Ü \$ Š ‡ ‡
 å 8 8 ° M † 5 ‡ ê | è \$ M ... " - ÷ 8 - è d è ‡ " Q M † 5 ‡ ê " ° M Ž Þ T T T M ð | è "

dz_R`uvK1FAA1•1BGAA1~



Nanosys Exploit Advantages & Defeat Potential Problems of Si Nano-materials

Nanosys SiNANOde

Other Si Particle/Porous Si

Low A/V & Intact NW after cycling

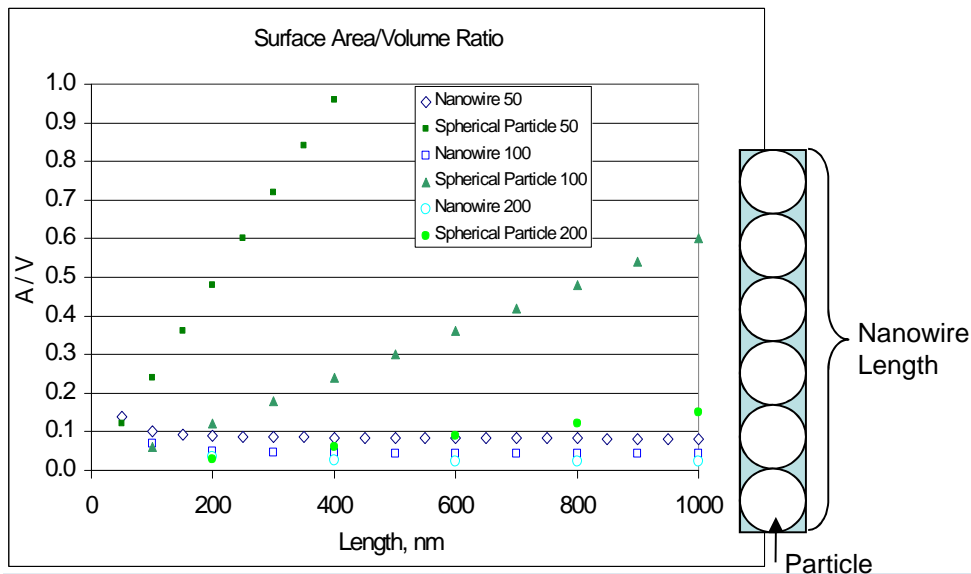
High A/V; defects

Pack density similar to graphite

Pack density lower than graphite

Can be mass-produced with a competing cost & high Si utilization

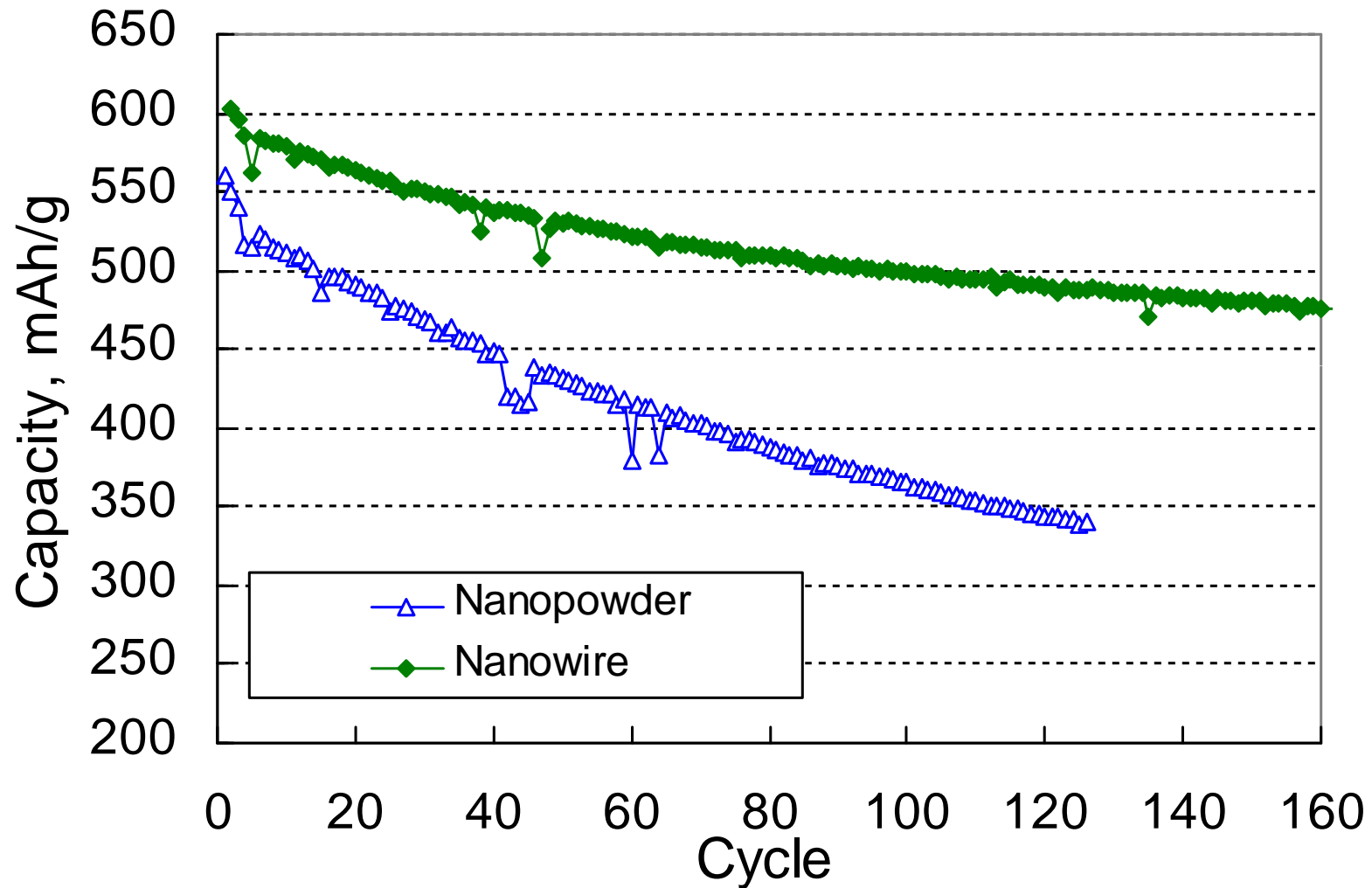
~ r x z t 1 z € 1 † y v 1 } r s 1 s ^ † 1 † y
 r € u 1 v † f v € † z %v 1 † , 1 t , ~ ~ v ...



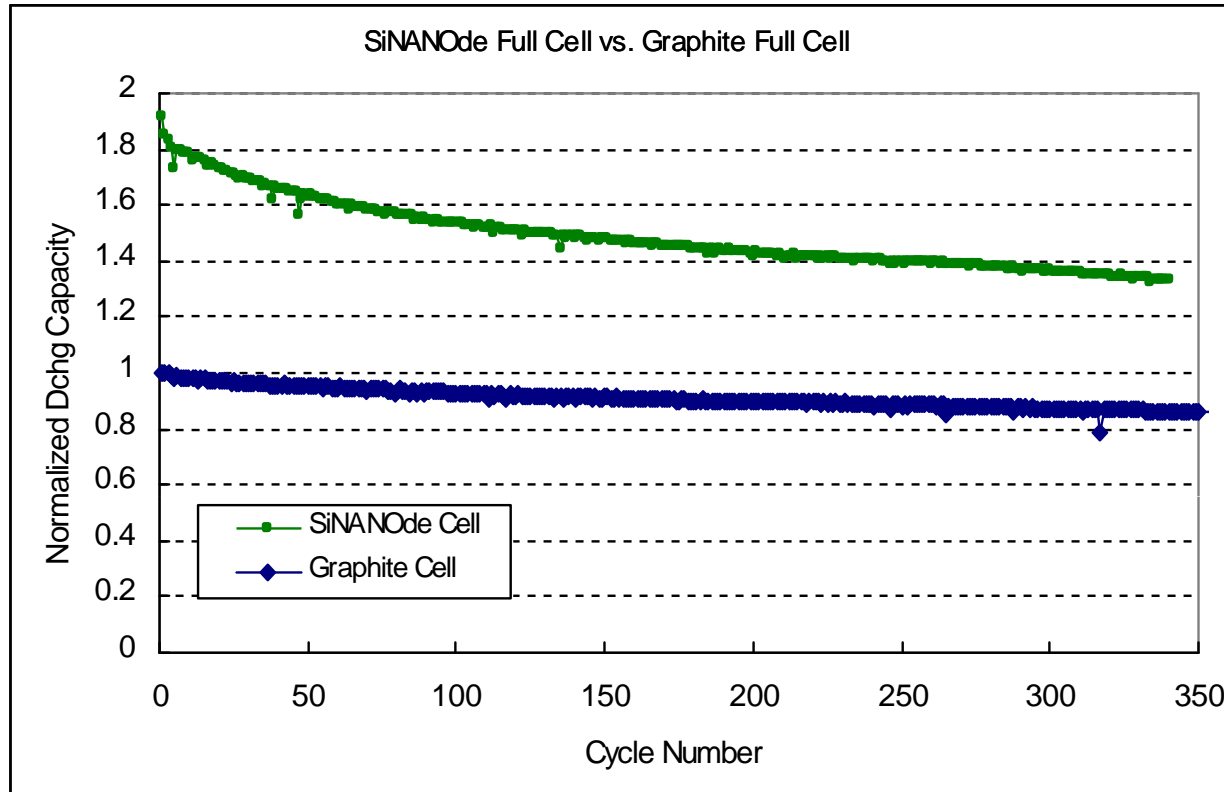
- The nanowire has lower surface area/volume ratio, A/V, compared to the nano-particle or nano-porous powder with the same diameter.
- Reduction in particle diameter results in the A/V ratio much lower for nanowire vs. spherical particle, and hence the nanowires have lower surface reactivity and better cycle life.

$d z _ R _ \backslash u v 1 \% \dagger 1 T , \sim \sim v \dots t z r \}$
 $_ r \in , f , \check{S} u v \dots$

Full cells w/ 8% Si: Nanowires vs. nanopowders

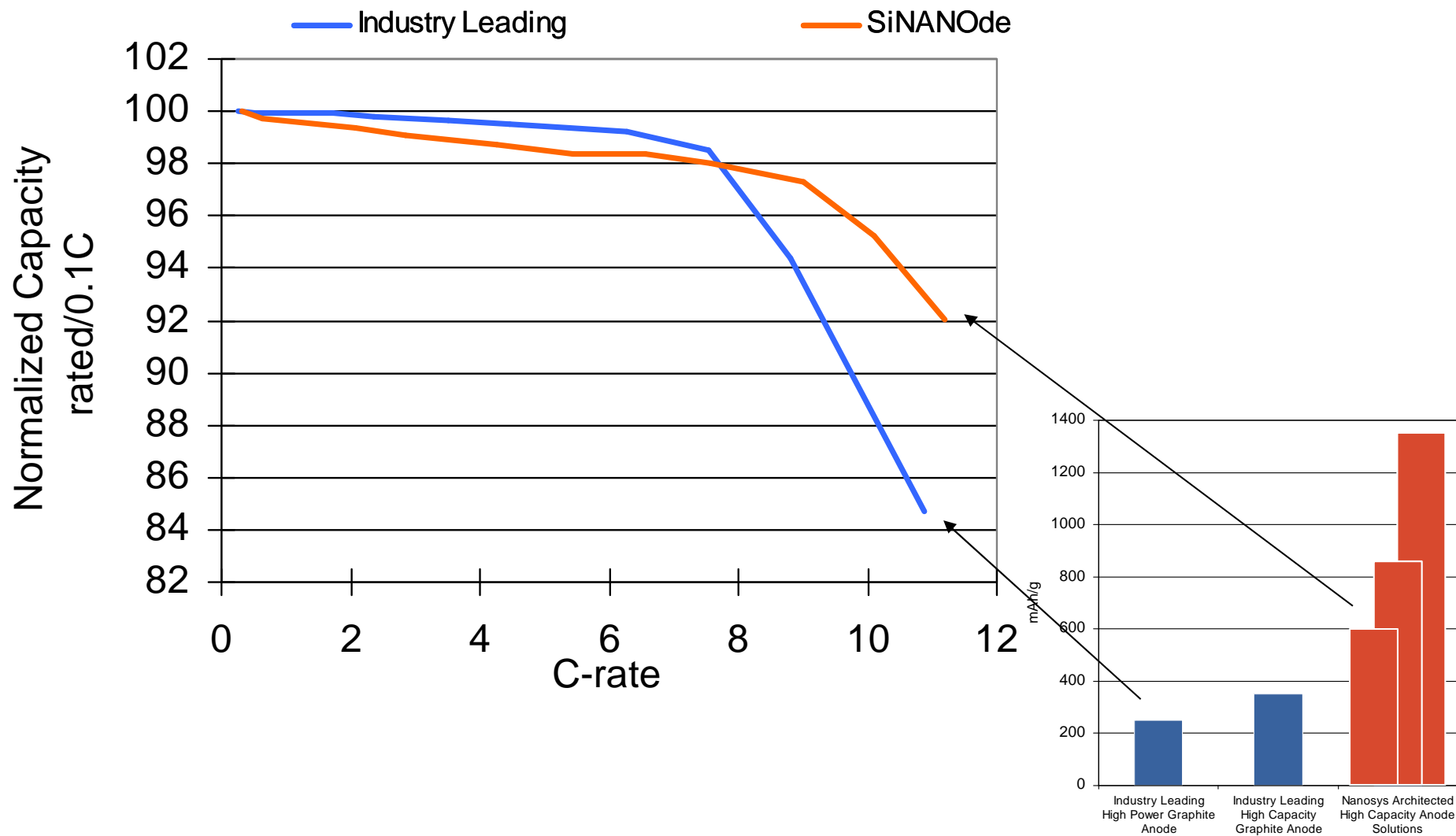


$W^{\wedge} \} \} 1 T v \} \} K 1 d z _ R _ \ ` u v 1 \% o \dagger ?$
 $X \dots r f y z \neq v$

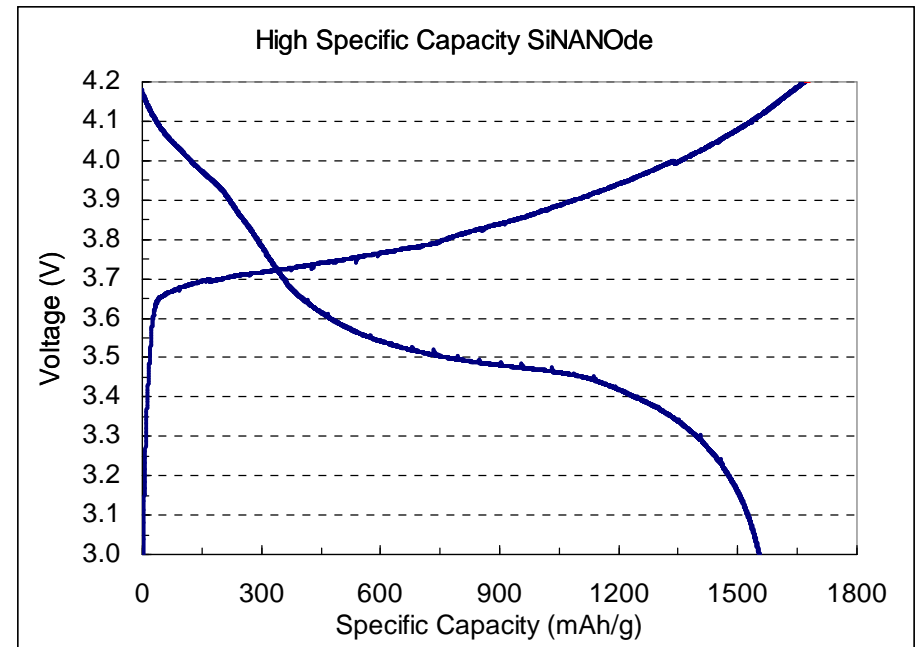


- Full cells with a baseline cathode (LCO) & a SiNANode exhibited ~350 cycles at ~76% capacity retention, which still showed much higher anode-specific capacity over graphite anode.

$_ , \dots \sim r \} z ' v u 1 T r f r t z \ddagger \text{OE}1 r \ddagger$
 $T \times r \ddagger v$



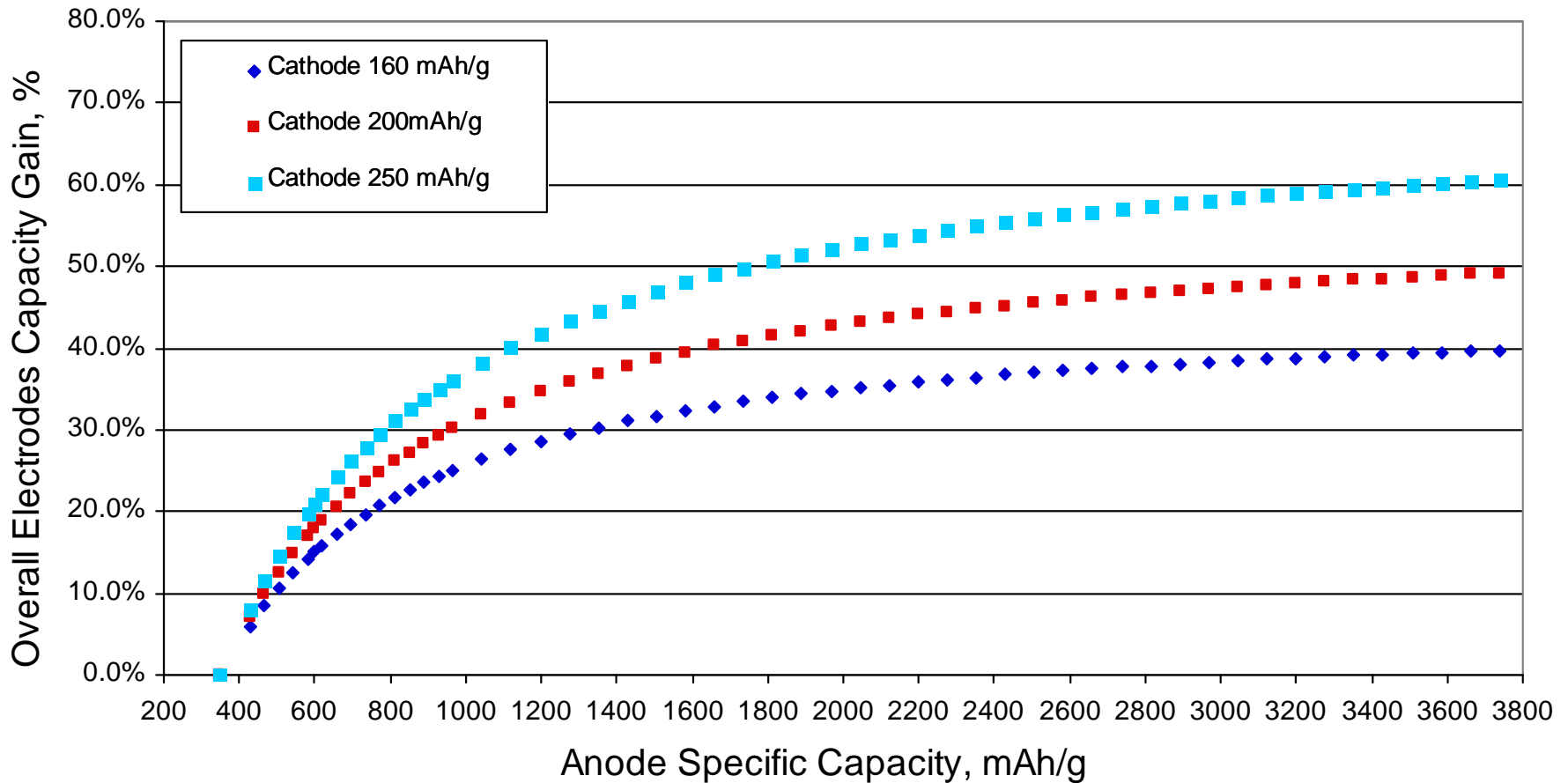
SiNANOde Full Cell Voltage Profile



- A typical slope-like charging voltage profile between 3.0 and 4.2V with a shoulder at 3.8~3.9V.
- During discharging a clear Si capacity plateau around 3.4~3.5V
- The full cells can be operated in a typical voltage range of 3 ~ 4.2V

Enhanced SiNANOde Capacity
- ICE of >92% even for a SiNANOde with a reversible capacity of ca. 1678mAh/g.

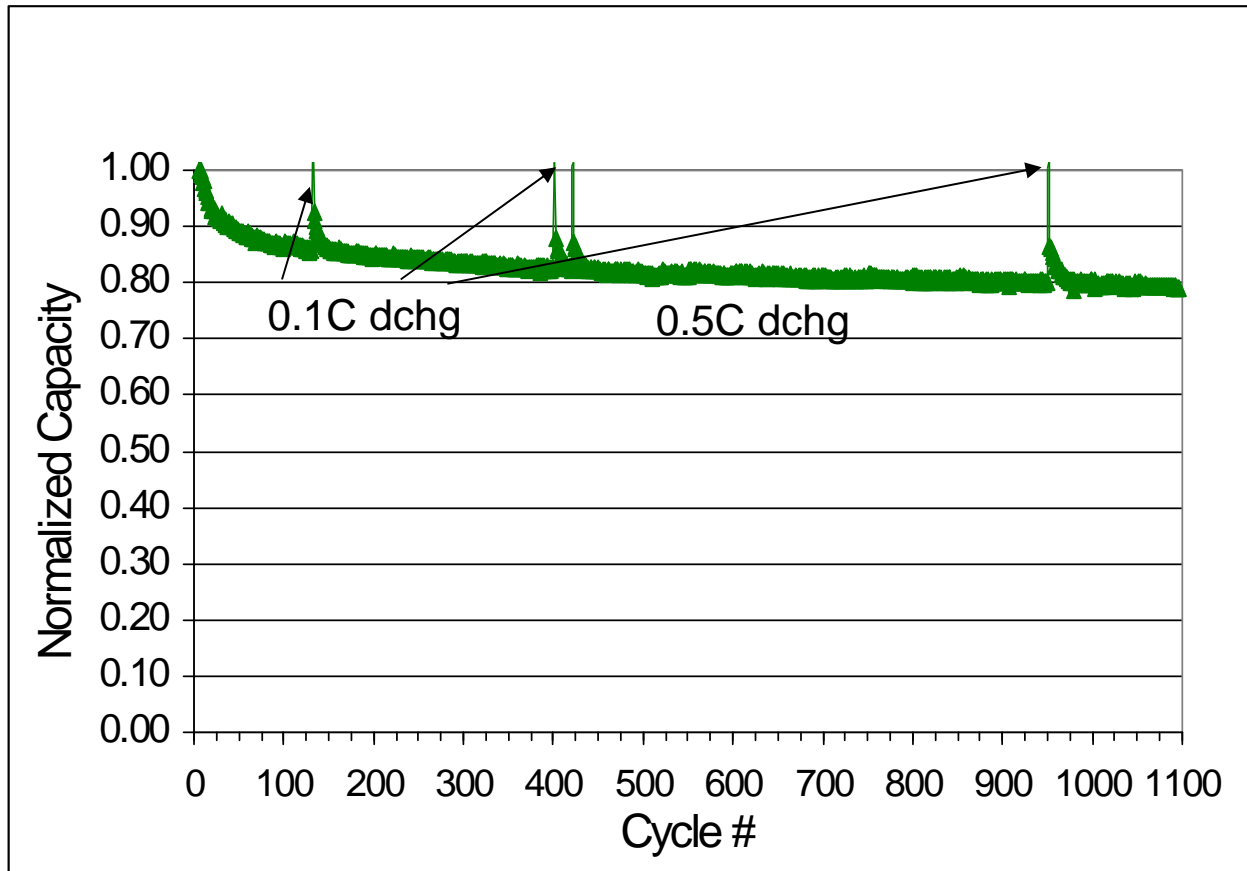
Full Cell Overall Electrodes Capacity Gain



Overall cell electrodes capacity can be when used 900~1600mAh/g SiNANode a

*O B A A A < 1 T OEt } v 1] z w v = 1 | A 6 1 ... v †
t v } }*

B I G F A B 1 T f v † } z } € x 1 d z 1 t , ~ f , † z ‡ v



- The 18650 cell was build with 4.8mAh/cm² Si anode
- More than 1100 times at 0.5C discharge current.
- After 135, 400, 425, and 950 cycles the cell was checked at 0.1C showing that the capacity can be recovered at such current.

— , ... ~ r } z ' v u 1 T r f r t z ‡ €

$d \vee \wedge 1 T y r \dots r t \neq v \dots z \text{ ' } r \neq z, \in 1, w$
 $d z _ R _ \text{ ` } u v 1 a, \dagger \neq 1 T \text{ \OEt } \} \neg z \in x$

$a \dots z, \dots 1 \dagger, \mathbb{B} \text{ \A } \text{ \OEt } \} \neq \in \cdot x \mathbb{B} \text{ \A } \text{ \OEt } \}$

$d z _ R _ \text{ ` } r u \dagger w \dots z r \} 1 u v w, \dots \sim \dagger$
 $r \dots v r \dagger 1 z \in 1 t r \dots s, \in 1 r \in, u$
 $d z _ R _ \text{ ` } r u \dagger w \dots z r \} 1 \dots v \sim r z \in \dagger$
 $w \wedge \in t \dagger z, \in r \cup, 1 \text{ \OEt } \} \neq z \dots \in \mathbb{B} \text{ \A } \text{ \OEt } \}$

$Z \in \{v, x, \dots, r\} \neq v \neq 1, z \in \{, 1, V, \langle, z, \neq, z \in x, 1, S$
 $\wedge r \in \{w, r, t, \neq, \wedge, \dots, z \in x, 1, a, \dots, t, v, \neq, v, \neq$

$d z _ R _ \backslash u v 1 a v \dots w, \dots \sim r \in t v$
 $d \hat{\sim} \sim r \dots \text{\textcircled{E}}$

$V \langle t v \rangle \} v \in \ddagger 1 f v .d.w, _ .R \sim r \text{\textcircled{E}} t v v 1$
 $\sim r \ddagger v \dots z r \} 1 z \in 1 f r \dots \ddagger \in v \dots 1 w \hat{\sim}$

$B \ddagger \text{\textcircled{E}} t \} v 1 v w w z t z v \in t \text{\textcircled{E}} 1 J D 6$

$Y z x y 1 d f v t z w z t 1 r \in u 1 \%_a \} \hat{\sim} v \ddagger \dots z t$

$T r f r t z \ddagger \text{\textcircled{E}} K 1 D A A \cdot E A A 1 h y @ | x 1, \dots$

$H A A \cdot I A A 1 h y @]$

$T, \in \ddagger \dots, \} \} v u 1 \ddagger f v t z w z t 1 \ddagger \hat{\sim} \dots w r t v 1$

$r \in u 1 \sim z \ddagger z x r \ddagger v u 1 \ddagger z u v 1 \dots v r t \ddagger z, \in t$

$Y z x y 1 r \in u 1 \ddagger \ddagger r s \} v 1 t, \hat{\sim} \}, \sim s z t$

$v w w z t z v \in t \text{\textcircled{E}} 1 v \ddagger \%_a v \dots 1. t \text{\textcircled{E}} t \} v \ddagger$

$t \text{\textcircled{E}} t \} v 1 \} z w v$

R t / € , Š } v u x v ~ v € ‡ †

Team Battery at Nanos
Nanosys Funded Proje
Support from the U.S.
of Energy

b ^ v t † z , €

& 8 – Më 8 – “ M | è ÷ 8 – ë d ð |
· ð ð ... Y Š Š f f f S è d è 8 = 5 =