

Introducing Advanced PCMP Cleaning Solutions

With Surfactanized Metal Inhibitors and Oxygen Scavengers
New Particle Remover

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- Challenges of PCMP Cleaning
- Background and Principle of PCMP Cleaning
- New Concepts of Cleaning Chemistry
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- Summary
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Key Issues of Cleaning Chemistry

❑ **Unbalanced of Hydrophilic/Hydrophobic of Surfactants**

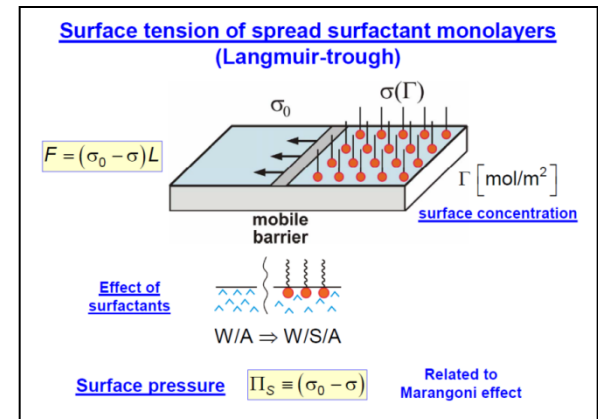
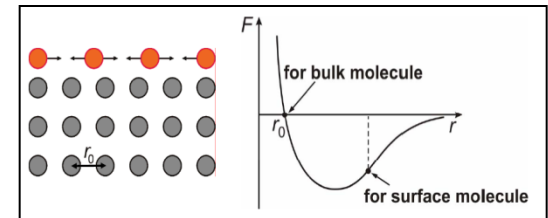
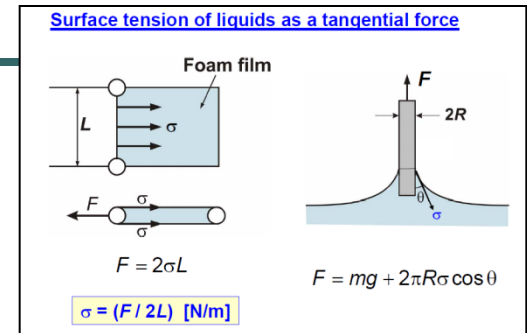
- Poor Vehicle of Slurry
 - Poor uniformity slurry alone the pad
- Poor Surface modification on Particles, such as SiO₂
 - Aggregation of Particles
 - Wide distribution of particles - Macro- and micro- scratching
- Residual slurry particles, Al₂O₃, Colloid SiO₂

❑ **Incompatible of Metal Inhibitors/Oxygen Scavengers**

- Ununiformed dispersion of particles in the solution
 - Corrosion of metal
 - Recontamination
- Aggressive Chemicals or high, low pH
 - Corrosion
 - Macro- or micro – Scratching
 - Poor re-rinsibility

Cleaning Classification Fundamental

- ❑ **Cleaning magnesium**
 - Hydrophilic/Hydrophobic balance
 - Surface tension
- ❑ **Metal cleaning with inhabitable (BTA),**
 - Better removing particle,
 - Corrosion on metal
 - pH range
- ❑ **Classic Non-ionic Surfactants (NIS)**
 - Removing particles
 - Removing Organic Contaminations
- ❑ **Ionic Surfactants (IS)**
 - Aliphatic phosphorous surfactants
 - Metal surface protection
 - Residual mono-layer
- ❑ **Chelating/Complex Chemicals**
 - Cleaning/removing metal ions, and oxides



New Concept

- Surfactanized Metal Inhibitor and cleaning functions

❑ **Surfactanized Metal Inhibitors**

- Hydrophilic metal inhibitor on one side
- Short aliphatic hydrophobic tail
- Maximized protection on metal, Ni, Fe and Cu

❑ **Surfactanized Oxygen Scavengers**

- Long ethoxylated hydrophilic tail
- Hydrophobic oxygen scavenger
- Max scavenged oxygen in whole CMP process

❑ **Special Surfactants**

- Ethoxylated hydrophilic tail
- Short hydrophobic chain with chelate agent
 - Not ethylenediamine series
 - Much better vehicle

❑ **Components:**

- Special Non-ionic surfactants
- Mixed Surfactanized Metal inhibitors
- And Surfactanized oxygen scavengers
- Additional Metal inhibitors - And Anti-oxidant agents
- Chelating agents
- Particle removing agene for particles, Al₂O₃, SiO₂ etal.

BriteClean System – How does it work

Hydrophilic
Metal inhibitor head

Aliphatic
Hydrophobic tail



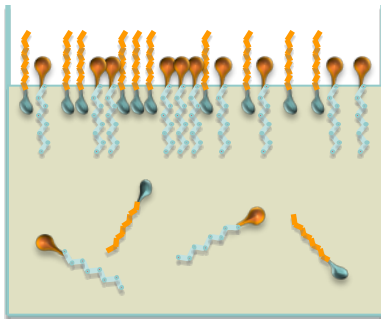
Briteclean-0 (0plus)

Ethoxylated
Hydrophilic Tail

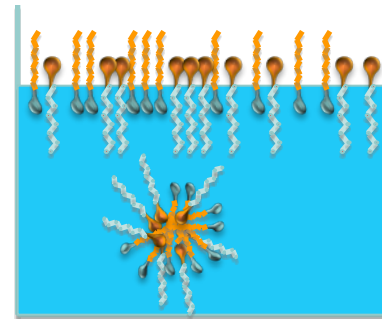
Anti-oxidant
Hydrophobic Head



Briteclean-1



Briteclean-0:Briteclean-1 = 1:1
In 50 time aqueous dilution

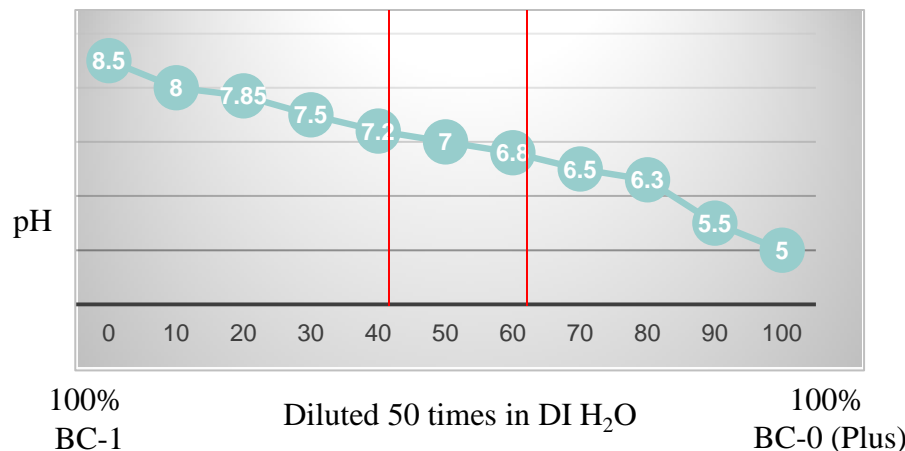


Briteclean-0:Briteclean-1 = 1:1
No dilution

Phase separation

BriteClean System

– pH Control and Application Conditions



	Briteclean - 0/Plus	Briteclean - 1	Briteclean-ACP
Pre/Post Cleaning Process	YES	YES	YES
Slurry Additives	YES	YES	YES
Storage/Buffer	NO	NO	YES
Application	Need to mixing with BC-1 or BC-ACP	Need to mixing with BC-0/plus	Solely
Usage	1% - 5%	1% - 5%	1% - 4%

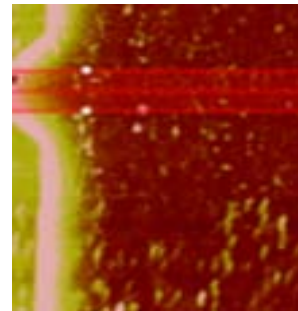
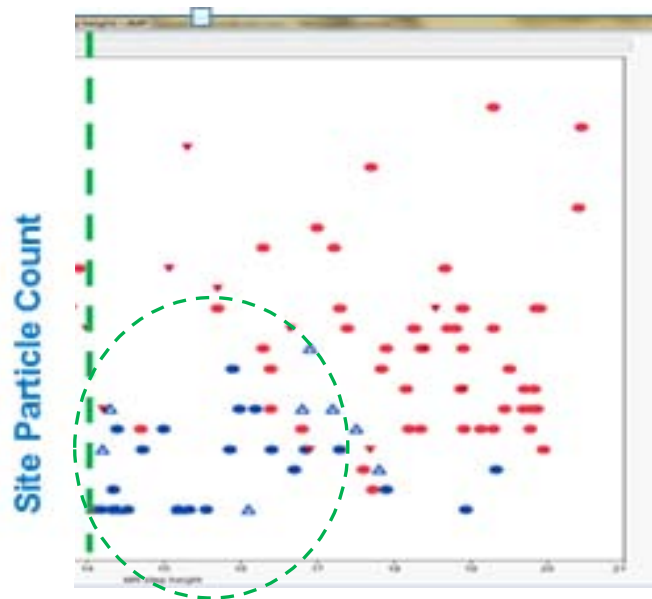
Recommendation: BC-0(plus)/BC-1 = 1:1; Diluted 1%-2% times with DIW

❑ Process Conditions:

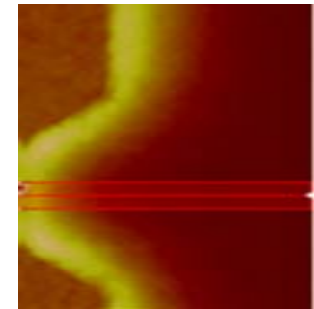
- CMP Tool (8inch): Applied Mirra; Ebara; 6DSSP(Strausbaugh)
- Slurry: Cabot MH8xx system; ASL system
- Pad applied: IC1000; Sub IV
- Cleaning Tool: DNS, SSEC
- Cleaning solution: Briteclean-0 and Briteclean-1; Briteclean-0plus
 - Mixed: Ratio 1:1 in 1.0% - ~2% Aqueous media
- Wafer: Cu, NiFe, Low key, SiOx, Al2O3, CoFe, Ru, etc

BriteClean System –Applications

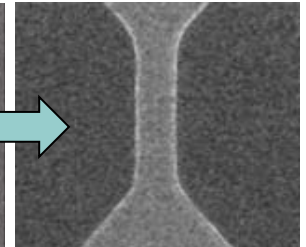
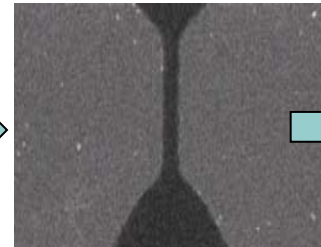
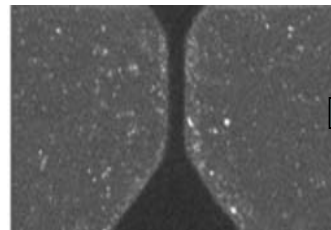
- ❑ BriteClean Productions are qualified in production line and have been used as POR
- ❑ Particle Reduction
 - BC cleaning system showed better particle count reduction
 - BC cleaning system showed >40% particle reduction on device production wafers



BC-Product



AFM



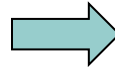
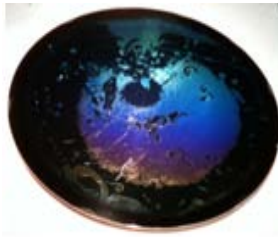
SEM

BriteClean System –Applications

❑ Surface Quality improved

- ❑ Prevent AlOx wafer surface without pitting with BC products
- ❑ Metal surface improved

Full AlOx Film
pitting – long
time in DIW



No Film pitting –
x2 long time in
DIW+BC

Other Cleaning Solution

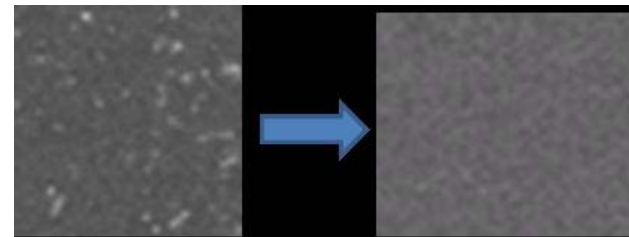


Average Roughness(N=3x3): Rms=0.34nm

Cu AFM Image

Average Roughness(N=3x3):Rms=0.29nm

Other Cleaning Solution BriteClean Mixture



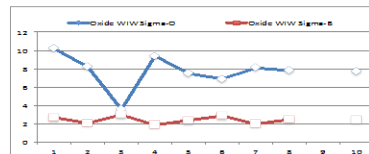
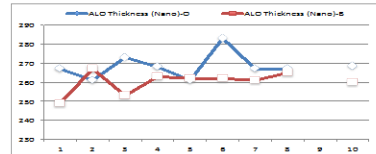
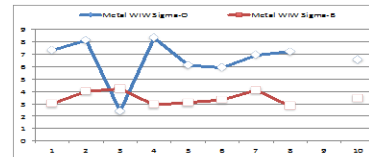
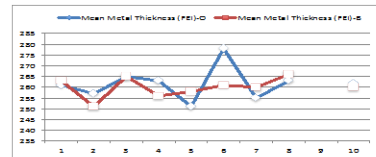
Cu SEM Image

BriteClean System –Applications

❑ Briteclean Application repeatability

Layer X CMP Comparison

Wafer ID - Existing Slurry	Mean Metal Thickness (FEI)-O	Metal W/W Sigma-O	ALO Thickness (Nano)-O	Oxide W/W Sigma-O	Added Particles	Wafer ID with Brite Additives	Mean Metal Thickness (FEI)-B	Metal W/W Sigma-B	ALO Thickness (Nano)-B	Oxide W/W Sigma-B	Added Particles
1	261	7.3	267	10.2	217	1	263	3	249	2.7	30
2	257	8.1	261	8.2	198	2	251	4	267	2.1	0
3	265	2.4	273	3.6	229	3	265	4.2	253	3	139
4	263	8.3	268	9.4	363	4	256	2.9	263	1.9	271
5	251	6.1	261	7.5	107	5	258	3.1	262	2.4	0
6	278	5.9	283	6.9	267	6	261	3.3	262	2.9	225
7	255	6.9	267	8.1	271	7	260	4.1	261	2	57
8	263	7.2	267	7.8	400	8	266	2.8	265	2.5	68
Mean	261.63	6.53	268.38	7.71	256.50	Mean	260.00	3.43	260.25	2.44	98.75
Std. Dev.	7.60	1.75	6.61	1.84	86.85	Std. Dev.	4.64	0.54	5.72	0.39	96.27
3 Sigma	22.79	5.24	19.84	5.52	260.55	3 Sigma	13.91	1.63	17.15	1.16	288.82
Max.	278	8.3	283	10.2	400	Max.	266	4.2	267	3	271
Min.	251	2.4	261	3.6	107	Min.	251	2.8	249	1.9	0
Range	27	5.9	22	6.6	293	Range	15	1.4	18	1.1	271



Conclusions

- ❑ BriteClean Productions using new surfactanized metal inhibitor and anti-oxidant cleaning magnesium
- ❑ Cleaning all metal residuals, dielectrics materials, slurry residual and photo residual etc with one mixed solution.
- ❑ High cleaning efficiency with particle reduction and better surface quality
- ❑ Easier handling and simple Process on all tools
- ❑ The products have been qualified in production line and used as POR for over 2 years.
- ❑ More advanced products are available for better cleaning efficiency.

- ❑ **Acknowledgement**
 - NCCAVS
 - Western Digital
 - Brizon Inc (www.brizon.net)